



BISHOP HEBER HIGH SCHOOL

RESPECT · OPPORTUNITY · ACHIEVEMENT

EXAMS POLICY

PURPOSE

The purpose of this exams policy is:

- To ensure the planning and management of exams is conducted efficiently and in the best interests of candidates
- To ensure the operation of an efficient exams system with clear guidelines for all relevant staff
- To ensure JCQ regulations are being complied with and all stakeholders are informed of them

It is the responsibility of everyone involved in the centre's exam processes to read, understand and implement this policy.

The exams policy will be reviewed every year by the Senior Leadership Team i/c Examinations and the Examinations Officer.

The School follows the regulations, instructions and guidance set out by Ofqual and JCQ and their documents. These are referenced within this policy and can be found at www.jcq.org.uk and www.gov.uk/government/organisations/ofqual and any changes made to their guidance for a particular exam series under exceptional circumstances will supersede this policy.

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Required Examination Policies and Procedures and their Location

1. Safeguarding Policy. Keeping Children Safe in Education.	In Exams folder and on school website.
2. Examination Policy.	In Exams folder and on school website
3. Whistleblowing Policy.	In Exams folder and on school website.
4. Data Protection Policy.	In Exams folder and on school website.
5. Exams Contingency Plan.	Part of Exams Policy - Appendix D.
6. Conflicts of Interest.	Part of Exams Policy (page 9) and Register of Conflicts in Exams folder.
7. Malpractice Policy (including Use of AI).	Part of Exams Policy - Appendix F.
8. Examination Emergency Procedures.	In Exams folder and on school website.
9. Equality Policy and Procedure.	In Exams folder and on school website.
10. Access Arrangements and Reasonable Adjustments Policy.	Part of Exams Policy (page 7). Part of Exams Policy - page 11 and Appendix E.
11. Internal Appeals Procedure.	In Exams folder and on school website.
12. Complaints Policy and Procedures.	Part of Exams Policy - Appendix C.
13. Use of Word Processors in Examinations.	Part of Exams Policy- page 6.
14. Alternative Rooming Arrangements for Examinations.	Part of Exams Policy - Appendix F.
15. Non-examination Assessment Policy.	Part of Exams Policy - page 8.
16. Procedure for Identifying Candidates for Examinations.	Part of Exams Policy - page 10.
17. Clash and Overnight Supervision Policy.	Part of Exams Policy - page 10.
18. Candidate Late Arrival and Absence Procedures.	Part of Exams Policy - Appendix F.
19. Examination Day Procedures and Malpractice.	Part of Exams Policy - page 7.
20. Special Consideration Procedures.	Part of Exams Policy - page 11 and in Exams folder and on school website.
21. Post Results Procedures, Non-exam Assessment and Complaints Procedures.	Part of Exams Policy - page 11 and in Exams folder and on school website.



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EXAM RESPONSIBILITIES

The Head of Centre:

- Has overall responsibility for the school/college as an exams centre and to ensure that all staff comply with the instruction within the JCQ ICE booklet and advises on appeals and re-marks
- Responsibility for reporting all suspicions or actual incidents of malpractice - #ref JCQ document *Suspected malpractice in examinations and assessments*

Exams Officer:

- Manages the administration of external and internal exams (KS4 and KS5)
- Advises the senior leadership team, subject leaders, year leaders and class teachers, and other relevant support staff on annual exams timetables and procedures as set by the various awarding bodies and JCQ
- Oversees the production and distribution, to all centre staff and candidates, of an annual calendar for external exams in which candidates will be involved and communicates regularly with staff concerning imminent deadlines and events
- Together with the year leaders, ensures that candidates and their parents are informed of and understand those aspects of the exams timetable that will affect them (displayed on the School website)
- Checks with teaching staff that the necessary non-examined assessments are completed on time and in accordance with JCQ guidelines
- Provides and confirms detailed data on estimated entries to exam boards
- Maintains systems and processes to support the timely entry of candidates for their exams
- Receives, checks and stores securely all exam papers and completed scripts and ensures that scripts are dispatched as per the guidelines
- Administers access arrangements and makes applications for special consideration following the regulations in the JCQ publication *A guide to the special consideration process*
- Identifies and manages exam timetable clashes
- Checks all invoices and advises the Senior Leadership Team of any significant change in expenditure relating to exam costs
- Organises the recruitment and annual training and monitoring of a team of exam invigilators, including senior exam invigilators, responsible for the conduct of exams
- Provides for invigilators daily written instructions, seating plans and any special arrangements required / highlighted
- Submits candidates NEA marks (non examined assessments) with the subject leader, despatches and stores returned NEAs and any other material required by the appropriate awarding bodies correctly and on schedule
- Arranges for dissemination of exam results and certificates to candidates and forwards any re-mark requests



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- Schedules all KS4 and KS5 whole year, internal and external exams
- Oversees the Parcelforce collection of exam papers and arranges the collection of parcels
- Provide overview of post results requests and outcomes

Teachers are responsible for:

- Supplying information on entries, coursework and controlled assessments as required by the Subject Leader and/or Exams Officer
- Submitting evidence to the SENDCo to support access arrangement applications in their subject
- Preparing students for exams with the appropriate access arrangements where applicable, with reference to information from the SENDCo
- Complying with JCQ and exam board regulations as per the JCQ website and included in the relevant awarding body specification, as well as those communicated by the Exams Office
- Ensure NEA/coursework is completed according to the latest JCQ guidelines, including the use of AI ([IFC-NE Assessments 2025 FINAL.pdf](#)) ([AI Use in Assessments: Your role in protecting the integrity of qualifications – Joint Council for Qualifications](#))
- Must comply with two factor authentication when accessing secure board materials. Access must not be shared

Subject Leaders in addition to the above are responsible for:

- Providing the Exams Officer with relevant information on courses and changes which have been agreed by Curriculum Deputy Headteacher
- Providing guidance and pastoral support for candidates who are unsure about exams entries or require amendments to entries
- Supply accurate subject lists for exam entries and adhere to deadlines
- Accurately supplying complete NEA mark sheets and declaration sheets, in conjunction with the timetable produced by the Exams Office
- Make decisions on post-results procedures with SLT link
- Provide guidance to students for post-result requests
- Ensure that mock exam evidence is retained until the Spring break, when they will be issued to students for revision purposes
- Ensure teachers in their departments provide information as stated below

The SENDCo is responsible for:

- Identification and testing of candidates' requirements for access arrangements and notifying the Exams Officer in good time so that they are able to put in place exam day arrangements
- Processing any necessary applications in order to gain approval (as required)
- Liaising with the Exams Officer to provide the access arrangements required to meet the candidates entitlement



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- Providing staff with up to date information on students access arrangements

Lead Invigilator/All Invigilators are responsible for:

- Assisting the Exams Officer in the efficient running of exams according to JCQ regulations, including co-ordinating the other invigilators
- Collecting exam papers and other material from the exams office before the start of the exam
- Collection of all exam papers in the correct order at the end of the exam and ensuring their return to the Exams Office
- Attending the relevant training from external provider as well as inhouse safeguarding training

Candidates are responsible for:

- Understanding their statement of entry with support from subject and pastoral staff
- Understanding NEA or equivalent regulations e.g. BTEC/CNAT and signing a declaration that authenticates the work as their own
- Complying with JCQ and exam board regulations, issued by the exams office, for their conduct during the examination
- Complying with JCQ guidelines in completing of NEAs, including the use of AI and social media ([JCQ Social Media Infographic v4](#))

QUALIFICATIONS OFFERED:

The qualifications offered at this centre are decided by the Curriculum Deputy and Subject Leader, in consultation with their Senior Leadership link.

The types of qualifications offered are GCSE, A Level, AS Level, BTECs, CNAT, ICDL and WJEC Level 3.

The subjects offered for these qualifications in any academic year may be found in the centre's published prospectus or similar documents for that year. If there is to be a change of specification for the next year, the exams office must be informed as soon as the decision is made and approved by the Curriculum Deputy Headteacher.

Informing the exams office of changes to a specification is the responsibility of the Subject Leader.

Decisions on whether a candidate should be entered for a particular subject will be taken by the Curriculum Deputy, in consultation with the Subject Leader.



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EXAM SEASONS AND TIMETABLES

Internal exams (mocks) are usually scheduled in October and January for Year 11 and October and February for Year 13. All other year groups have two assessment points in the academic year, one usually in the autumn term and one in the summer term.

An assessment schedule is produced each year and dates are in the school calendar and communicated to all students and families.

External exams and assessments are scheduled in November (GCSE English and Maths only), January (Unit Exams), May and June.

Internal exams, where possible, are held under external exam conditions.

The exam series used in the centre is decided by Head of Centre, Subject Leaders and Senior Leadership Team.

Once confirmed, the Exams Officer will circulate the exam timetables for internal and external exams, as agreed with the Senior Leadership Team i/c exams.

ENTRIES, ENTRY DETAILS AND LATE ENTRIES

Please refer to the Early Entry Policy (Appendix A) and Registration and Certification Policy (Appendix B).

Candidates or parents/carers can request a subject entry change of level or withdrawal, which must be submitted to the Head of Centre in writing.

The Centre does not currently accept entries from private candidates, with the exception of staff and former students from the previous academic Year 13, at the discretion of the Head of Centre and in consultation with the Subject Leader.

Entry deadlines are circulated to Subject Leaders via email and Middle Leaders meetings.

Subject Leaders will provide entries including estimated entry information where required to the Exams Officer to meet JCQ and awarding body deadlines and requests.

Late entries and amendments made after an awarding organisation's deadline are authorised by the Head of Centre/Senior Leadership Team, in consultation with the Subject Leader.

Retakes:

Retake decisions will be made in consultation with the candidates' Subject Teachers and Subject Leaders, where these are allowed by JCQ regulations.



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Exam Fees:

The Exams Officer will publish the deadline for actions well in advance for each exams series.

All initial entry exam fees are paid by the centre.

Late entry or amendment fees are paid by the candidates, unless agreed otherwise.

Candidates or subject areas will not be charged for changes of tier, withdrawals made by the proper procedures or alterations arising from administrative processes, provided these are made within the time allowed by the awarding bodies. If changes are made after the deadline, departments or candidates will be charged.

Retake fees for first and any subsequent retakes are normally paid by the candidates, unless a prior arrangement has been made between the Subject Leader and Senior Leadership Team.

Fee reimbursements are requested from candidates if they fail to sit an exam/NEA without good reason.

ACCESS ARRANGMENTS AND SPECIAL CONSIDERATION

All exam centre staff must ensure that access arrangements and special consideration regulations are consistent with the law and meet the requirements of any equality legislation (#ref. Equality Act 2010 / Awarding Exam Bodies and JCQ Regulations).

A candidate's access arrangements requirement is determined by the SENDCo, but may be guided by reports from a doctor, educational psychologist/specialist teacher and pastoral leader in conjunction with the Senior Leadership Team.

The SENDCo will inform Subject Teachers of candidates with special educational needs and special arrangements that individual candidates will need during the course of assessments/exams.

Subject Teachers/Leaders can make referrals to the SENDCo and must submit evidence in support of any application.

Ensuring there is appropriate evidence for a candidate's access arrangement is the responsibility of Subject Teachers, Subject Leaders and the SENDCo.

Submitting completed access arrangement applications to the awarding bodies is the responsibility of the SENDCo.

Rooming for access arrangement candidates for external exams and internal mock exams will be arranged by the Exams Officer.

Invigilation and support for access arrangement candidates, as defined in the JCQ access arrangement regulations, will be organised by the Exams Officer in consultation with the SENDCo.



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Arrangements for students with access to a word processor is outlined in the **Word Processor Policy (Appendix C)**. All students with access arrangements and their parents/carers, receive a letter from the Exams Officer and SENCo confirming their access arrangements.

SPECIAL CONSIDERATION

Should a candidate be unable to attend an exam because of illness, bereavement or other trauma, be ill or otherwise disadvantaged or disturbed during an exam, then it is the candidate's responsibility to alert the Exams Officer, Pastoral Leader/Form Tutor or Exam Invigilator to that effect, as soon as possible.

Any claim for special consideration must be supported with appropriate evidence within five working days of the exam, for example a letter from the doctor.

Pastoral Leaders will keep a log, provided by the Exams Officer for all special consideration applications and the Exams Officer will submit an on-line application to the relevant awarding body within five working days of the last exam of the season.

CONTINGENCY PLANNING

Contingency planning for exams administration is the responsibility of the Business Manager.

Contingency plans are available via email, briefing meetings and a copy is available in the Exams Office and in line with the guidance provided by Ofqual, JCQ and awarding organisations (**Appendix D – Contingency Plan**).

PRIVATE CANDIDATES

Managing private candidates is the responsibility of the Exams Officer, in consultation with the Senior Leadership Team and Subject Leader.

ESTIMATED ENTRIES

The Exams Officer, in consultation with Subject Leaders is responsible for submitting estimated entries to exam boards when requested.

MANAGING INVIGILATORS

External staff will be used to supervise all external and some internal examinations as required.

Recruitment of invigilators is the responsibility of the Personnel Manager and Exams Office staff.

Securing the necessary Disclosure Barring Service (DBS) clearance for new invigilators is the responsibility of the Personnel Manager.

DBS fees for securing such clearance are paid by the centre.



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Invigilators' rates of pay are set by the Business Manager.

Invigilators are timetabled, trained and briefed by the Exams Office staff.

MALPRACTICE and MALADMINISTRATION

The Head of Centre in consultation with the Assistant Headteacher i/c exams, is responsible for investigating suspected malpractice/maladministration (including ASDAN), following the guidance from JCQ suspected malpractice in examinations and assessments and any specific exam board guidance.

Reference Appendix F - Malpractice Policy (including Malpractice & Maladministration, Assessments & AI).

CONFLICT OF INTEREST

To protect the integrity of any assessments, all staff involved in the preparation of students or determination of grades must declare any conflicts of interest such as relation to students, to the Head of Centre at the beginning of each academic year.

EXAM DAYS

The Exams Officer will book all rooms after liaison with other users and make the question papers, other exam stationery and materials available for the invigilator in accordance with JCQ regulations over security of papers.

Site management staff are responsible for setting up the allocated rooms and will be advised of requirements in advance.

Designated Lead Invigilators and/or the Senior Leadership Team will start and finish all exams in accordance with JCQ guidelines.

Subject and pastoral staff may be present when students line up at the start of the exam to assist with identification of candidates. Any staff present in an exam room must be in accordance with the rules defined by JCQ concerning who is allowed in the exam room and what they can do.

In practical exams, Subject Teachers' availability will be in accordance with JCQ guidelines e.g. in case of any technical issues.

Exams papers must not be read by Subject Teachers or removed from the exam room or office. Papers will be distributed to Subject Leaders in accordance with JCQ's regulations, 24 hours after the published end time for this exam.

After an exam, the Exams Officer will arrange for the safe dispatch of completed examination scripts to awarding bodies, working in conjunction with Lead Invigilators.



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CANDIDATES

The Exams Officer will provide written information (JCQ guidelines and exam timetables), including NEA calendar with deadlines, to candidates in advance of each exam series and these will be published on the website and on Arbor (candidate timetables). A formal briefing session for candidates may be given by the Senior Leadership Team i/c exams and/or relevant Year Leader, prior to pre-mocks, mocks and external exam series, which will cover JCQ regulations, centre expectations for examinations and any assessed work including NEA's. The use of electronic equipment, plagiarism (including AI), will also be addressed together with any possible consequences for breaking any of the regulations (ref. Appendix G)

The centre's published rules on acceptable dress and behaviour apply at all times. Candidates' personal belongings remain their own responsibility and the centre accepts no liability for their loss or damage (**#ref Behaviour & Discipline Policy and JCQ regulations**).

In an exam room candidates must not have access to items other than those clearly allowed in the instructions on the question paper, the stationery list or the specification for that subject. This is particularly true of mobile phones and other electronic communication or storage devices with text or digital facilities. Any precluded items must not be taken into an exam room [2025 Unauthorised-Items-poster](#)

Candidates breaching any of the rules are dealt with in accordance with JCQ guidelines (**#ref Instructions for Conducting Examinations**). Candidates are expected to stay for the full exam time at the discretion of the Year Leader/Lead Invigilator/Senior Leadership Team. Candidates who leave an exam room for a genuine purpose, must return as soon as practicable and must be accompanied by an appropriate member of staff at all times.

The Year Leader and Assistant Year Leader, with the Exams Officer, are responsible for handling late or absent candidates on exam days' in accordance with JCQ exam rules. They are also responsible for maintaining the log for special considerations for students, including liaising with parents regarding evidence required.

CLASH CANDIDATES

The Exams Officer will be responsible where necessary for organising and administering exam clashes including ensuring the completion of overnight supervision forms from JCQ and handovers.

NON-EXAMINED ASSESSMENTS (NEAs) COURSEWORK

Subject Leaders will ensure all NEAs are completed following the guidance set out by the relevant exam boards and JCQ, including the latest JCQ guidelines on the use of AI. Students are informed of the regulations via their teacher and provided with electronic copies of the JCQ regulations.



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Marks for all internally assessed work (NEAs)/coursework are provided to the Exams Office by the Subject Leaders by the published date and they must ensure that all work is completed ready for despatch or uploaded to the appropriate destination by the date published by the exam board ~~at the correct time.~~

The Exams Officer will despatch any hard copy materials by recorded delivery and maintain records as per JCQ regulations.

APPEALS

The Centre is obliged to publish a separate procedure on this subject, which is attached as **Appendix E**.

The main points are:

- Appeals will only be considered if they apply to the process leading to an assessment. There is no appeal against the mark or grade awarded
- Candidates may appeal if they feel their work has been assessed unfairly, inconsistently or not in accordance with the specification for the qualification or any alternative guidance set out by Ofqual.
- Appeals should be made in writing to the Head of Centre who will decide whether the process used conformed to the necessary requirements
- The Head of Centre's or designated members of SLT's findings will be reported in writing to the Awarding Body and held in the Exams Office for any future inspection

BTEC/BCS (ICDL)/CNAT ASSESSMENT

Subject Leaders will ensure that all coursework/assessments for BTEC subjects follows the guidance and Fair Assessment Policy (**Appendix G**). ICDL assessments will follow the latest BCS operations manual.

RESULTS

Candidates will normally receive individual statement of results on results days either:

- In person at the Centre
- By post to their home address on request
- Via Arbor (Parent Portal)

Arrangements for the Centre to be open on results days are made by the Head of Centre and published in advance on the website.

The provision of the necessary staff on results days is the responsibility of the Head of Centre.



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ENQUIRIES ABOUT RESULTS (EAR)

EARs may be requested by Centre staff with the candidate following the release of results, if there are reasonable grounds for believing there has been an error in marking. All requests must be submitted to the Exams Office before the published deadline. A request for a review of marking or clerical check requires the written consent of the candidate, a request for a remoderation of internally assessed work may be submitted without the consent of the group of candidates.

The cost of EARs will usually be paid by the candidate.

All processing of EARs will be the responsibility of the Exams Officer, following the JCQ guidance.

Changes to the marks and/or grades following an enquiry, whether raised or lowered have to be accepted by the candidate.

An EAR cannot be applied for once an original script has been returned.

The cost of EARs will normally be paid by the candidate.

ACCESS TO SCRIPTS (ATS)

After the release of results, candidates may request a priority photocopy of their script or they may request the return of written script by JCQ deadlines published for that year.

Centre staff may also request scripts for investigation or for teaching purposes. For the latter, the written consent of candidates must be obtained.

Processing of requests for ATS will be the responsibility of the Exams Officer.

CERTIFICATES

Candidates will receive their certificates:

- In person at the Centre if they are still on roll
- Posted by recorded delivery before the end of the Autumn term to their last known address.

The Centre retains any undelivered certificates for one year.

LEGISLATIVE POWERS AT THE TIME OF APPROVAL

Equality Act 2010

RELEVANT GOVERNMENT & OTHER GUIDANCE AT THE TIME OF APPROVAL



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- JCQ website with all relevant guidance and documentation www.jcq.org.uk
- JCQ document Suspected Malpractice in Examinations and Assessments [Suspected Malpractice Policies and Procedures – Joint Council for Qualifications](#)
- JCQ document Instructions for conducting examinations [Instructions for Conducting Examinations \(ICE\) – Joint Council for Qualifications](#)
- JCQ document Access Arrangements and Reasonable Adjustments [Access Arrangements, Reasonable Adjustments and Special Consideration – Joint Council for Qualifications](#)

Signed: Mrs S Anderson (Chair of Governors)

Mr D Curry (Headteacher)

Administration Use:	
Statutory/Non-Statutory:	Statutory in line with JCQ Guidelines
Website:	Yes
GB Committee:	SPA
Document Formulated:	November 2019
Approval Level - Sub Committee or FGB:	Sub Committee (SPA)
Review:	Twice Yearly <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Autumn term review (first half term October) following issues of JCQ Instructions for Conducting exams (ICE Booklet) • Spring term review (March) review prior to main exam season
Date Reviewed Document Approved by SPA Committee (Spring Review):	31 st March 2025
Date FGB to be Advised of Reviewed Document (Spring Review):	7 th July 2025
Date Reviewed Document Approved by SPA Committee (Autumn Review):	8 th June 2026
Date FGB to be Advised of Reviewed Document (Autumn Review):	6 th July 2026
Next Review Date:	October 2026



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APPENDICIES:

- A - Early Entry Policy
- B - Registration and Certification Policy
- C - Word Processor Policy
- D - Contingency Plan
- E – Appeals
- F – Malpractice Policy (including Malpractice & Maladministration, Assessments & AI)
- G - Fair Assessment, BTEC and BCS (ICDL) Assessment Policy



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INTRODUCTION Early entry is one element of Bishop Heber High School's approach to ensuring all students succeed in public examinations. Early entry can play a significant role in improving the attainment and motivation of students and is firmly focused on raising achievement for all. Students are given additional opportunities to achieve or improve GCSE grades in Year 9 and 10 before the final examination period in Year 11. Students, staff and families have informed us of the motivational benefits of students experiencing success throughout their GCSE course are significant. In addition, reducing the total amount of examinations students need to sit at the end of Year 11 enables students to focus on other subjects.

This policy has been written in the light of publications questioning the use of early entry (Mathematics: Made to Measure, DfE, 2012; Early entry to GCSE examinations, Ofsted, 2011) and outlines the School's approach to early examination entry.

GUIDING PRINCIPLES Consideration of early entry for examinations should always take into account how it will optimise individual students' chances of success. Early entry will be used in a way that enables students of all abilities to achieve or exceed their ambitious target grades. Early entry practices should make a demonstrable contribution to this being achieved or exceeded.

Students will always be allowed, and may actively be encouraged, to re-sit an examination at a later date even if good progress has already been made. Early entry will not be used in a way that encourages the 'banking' of notional pass grades (for example, a 4 in GCSE English language), but be used as a stepping stone to promote higher achievement.

Typically, students experience the following early entry:

Year 9 - ICT Level 2 course (ICDL - International Certification of Digital Literacy)

Year 10 - English Language (* reviewed each year)

Since the introduction of Early Entry Policy (*reviewed each year), we have seen increased uptake/stay on rates in the Sixth Form in these subjects.

Early entry should maximise students' opportunities to succeed in any given subject. It should, therefore, enhance students' sense of enjoyment and may play a role in their choice to continue to study that subject beyond GCSE.

Early entry in practice



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The following processes should be completed prior to entry:

- Students should be informed by the class teacher of that subject
- Opportunities should be made available for parents/carers and students to discuss the entry policy with a senior member of staff and/or the relevant Subject Leader
- Subject Areas have a clear rationale of the selection process for early entry

Rationale: ICT Level 2 course (ICDL); provides an early experience of external assessments for students. The early entry supports the development of clear expectations around preparation for and undertaking of external exams. Successful outcomes over a number of years has shown it motivates students into Years 10 and 11.

English Language split entry allows students to focus on English Language with few other distractions. It allows students to be assessed at the end of their language studies and focus on literature in Year 11.

The following processes should be completed following the receipt of results:

- Results analysis will be undertaken to ensure that the outcomes of early entry are contributing strongly to raising achievement for all students.
- Choices of post-16 courses will be reviewed in light of any early entry practices at KS4 to ensure that early entry does not negatively affect students' ability to undertake further study in that subject.

Final decisions regarding early entry will be taken by the Headteacher. A decision will be taken on each student's individual circumstances, taking into account the professional judgement of staff and the availability of resources.



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APPENDIX B - REGISTRATION AND CERTIFICATION POLICY

Aim:

- To register individual learners to the correct programme within agreed timescales
- To register individual learners to the correct external assessment within agreed timescales
- To claim valid learner certificates within agreed timescales
- To construct a secure, accurate and accessible audit trail to ensure that individual learner registration and certification claims can be tracked to the certificate which is issued for each learner

In order to do this, the centre will:

- Register each learner within the awarding body requirements
- Provide a mechanism for programme teams to check the accuracy of learner registrations and external assessment entries
- Make each learner aware of their registration status
- Inform the awarding body of withdrawals, transfers or changes to learner details
- Ensure that certificate claims are timely and based solely on internally verified assessment records
- Audit certificate claims made to the awarding body
- Audit the certificates received from the awarding body to ensure accuracy and completeness
- Keep all records safely and securely for three years post certification

Procedures

These procedures are in place to enable us to comply with the registration and certification requirements of JCQ/relevant exam boards and prevent inaccurate or false registrations, external assessment entries, or certification.

Overall responsibilities

- Exams Officer (EO): responsible for timely, accurate and valid registration, transfer, withdrawal and certificate claims for learners
- Subject Leader (SL): responsible for ensuring learner details held by JCQ/relevant exam boards are accurate and that an audit trail of learner attendance, assessment and achievement is accessible
- Lead Internal Verifier (LIV): responsible for ensuring that an audit trail of learner assessment and achievement is accessible and supports certification claims.
- Quality Nominee (QN): responsible for coordinating and monitoring registration and certification procedures within the Centre
- Senior Leadership: responsible for ensuring registration and certification policy and procedures are regularly reviewed, disseminated to staff and overseeing the registration, transfer, withdrawal and certificate claims for learners to ensure that awarding body deadlines are met



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Registration procedure for Vocational Technical Qualifications (VTQ's):

1. Students should be enrolled on Arbor on the correct course/class within two weeks of starting Yr10 and Yr12.
2. At the start of September, SLs should draw down class lists, add exam boards' course code and sign that they are accurate before passing to the EO and retaining a copy in the programme file.
3. EO to register learners with exam boards before end of October: ensuring correct course code is used.
4. During first week of November, SLs to check course registration lists for programmes and send email to EO to confirm accuracy or notify any changes required. Retain copy of email in Programme File. QN will email out copies of all course registrations for checking. SL to confirm these registrations are correct with the QN.
5. EO to make any required changes and email SL to confirm once these have been made.
6. SL to print off copy of registration list, annotate with registration requirements for VTQ externally set assessments and pass to EO. Retain copy of document in Programme File.
7. EO to register learners for VTQ externally set assessments and provide SL with confirmation of this.
8. SL to check accuracy of VTQ externally set assessments registrations and send email to EO to confirm accuracy or notify any changes required. Retain copy of email in Programme File.
9. New arrivals/late entries can be made within two weeks of starting or leaving the programme using the agreed procedures.
10. At end of November (or when in-year changes are made), SLs to advise learners of their VTQ registration number.
11. SLs to ensure attendance data is accurately maintained throughout the year using Arbor.

Certification procedure:

12. LIV to ensure assessment records support learner achievement before completing student report forms (SRFs) and passing to SLs for checking.
13. SLs to check accuracy of SRFs: once confirmed as accurate, pass completed SRFs to EO, along with assessment records that need retaining for three-year period. Retain copies in Programme File
14. EO, with SL to submit certification claims online.
15. EO to check accuracy of certificates against assessment records once received: notify exam boards of any inaccuracies and recheck amended certificates on receipt.
16. EO to issue certificates to learners.

Audit procedure:

QN to review implementation of procedures at key points throughout each academic year for all active VTQs. Copy of reviews to be retained in Programme File.



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Discovery of inaccurate, early/late and fraudulent registrations and certifications procedure:

Where any inaccurate, early/late and fraudulent registrations or certification claims are discovered, QN to escalate to Head of Centre (Headteacher) via Senior Leadership link (Assistant Headteacher) and Head of Centre/SM to instigate internal Malpractice procedures and report to JCQ/relevant exam boards.



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APPENDIX C - WORD PROCESSOR POLICY

This policy on the use of word processors in examinations and assessments is reviewed and updated annually, on the publication of updated JCQ regulations and guidance.

The purpose of an access arrangement is to ensure, where possible, that barriers to assessment are removed for a disadvantaged candidate preventing him/her from being placed at a substantial disadvantage as a consequence of persistent and significant difficulties.

The integrity of the assessment is maintained, whilst at the same time providing access to assessments for a disadvantaged candidate.

Although access arrangements are intended to allow access to assessments, they cannot be granted where they will compromise the assessment objectives of the specification in question.

In accordance with the JCQ guidance, Bishop Heber High School is permitted to provide a word processor with the spelling and grammar check facility/ predictive text disabled to a candidate where it is their normal way of working within the centre.

The arrangement put in place must reflect support given to the candidate in the centre, for example:

- In the classroom (where appropriate);
- Working in small groups for writing;
- Literacy support lessons;
- Literacy intervention strategies;
- In internal school tests/examinations;
- Mock examinations;

This is commonly referred to as 'normal way of working'.

The SENDCo will make the final decision to provide a word processor where it is appropriate for the candidate's needs, for example (although not exhaustive) candidates with:

- A learning difficulty which has a substantial and long term adverse effect on their ability to write legibly;
- A medical condition;
- A physical disability;
- A sensory impairment;
- Planning and organisational problems when writing by hand;
- Extremely poor handwriting.



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A word processor will not simply be provided to a candidate because they want to type rather than write, can work faster on a keyboard or use a laptop at home.

The Examinations Officer working with IT support will ensure that laptops are in good working order and fully charged, with a Bishop Heber owned and authorised memory stick, or where applicable computer access is made available at the time of the examination and IT will open up Exam Accounts as requested by the Examinations Officer to ensure only those systems permitted by JCQ are available to the candidates for the examination process.

The laptop will where possible be set to autosave but students are asked to save their work at regular intervals. Printing will be carried out once the examination is over and the **candidate must be present to confirm that the work is theirs. Candidates must ensure that their centre number, candidate number, unit code and title of paper are typed or handwritten onto the top of each page of work and signed at the end of the work by them.**



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APPENDIX D

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EXAMS CONTINGENCY PLAN

2025-26

(This plan is based on exemplar document provided by The Exams Office in accordance with JCQ regulations and in line with the National Joint Contingency Plan published by Ofqual)

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Purpose of the plan

This plan examines potential risks and issues that could cause disruption to the management and administration of the exam process at Bishop Heber High School. The plan is designed to ensure a consistent and effective response in the event of major disruption to the examination system. By outlining actions/procedures to be invoked in case of disruption it is intended to mitigate the impact these disruptions have on our exam process. Alongside internal processes, this plan is informed by scenarios contained in the *Joint contingency plan in the event of widespread disruption to the examination system in England, Wales and Northern Ireland*.

This plan complies with JCQ general regulations (section 5 [General Regulations - JCQ Joint Council for Qualifications](#)) in that:

• a written examination contingency plan which covers all aspects of examination administration. This will allow members of the senior leadership team to act immediately in the event of an emergency or staff absence. The examination contingency plan should reinforce procedures in the event of the centre being unavailable for examinations, or on results day, owing to an unforeseen emergency.

Causes of potential disruption to the exam process

1. Exams Officer extended absence at key points in the exam process (cycle)

Criteria for implementation of the plan

- ❖ Key tasks required in the management and administration of the exam cycle not undertaken including:
- ❖ Planning
 - annual data collection exercise not undertaken to collate information on qualifications and awarding body specifications being delivered
 - annual exams plan not produced identifying essential key tasks, key dates and deadlines
 - sufficient invigilators not recruited and trained
 - written contingency plan to cover all aspects of examination administration in the event of an emergency where the head of centre, examinations officer or SENDCo is absent at a critical stage of the examination cycle.
- ❖ Entries
 - awarding bodies not being informed of early/estimated entries which prompts release of early information required by teaching staff
 - candidates not being entered with awarding bodies for external exams/assessment
 - awarding body entry deadlines missed or late or other penalty fees being incurred
- ❖ Pre-exams
 - exam timetabling, rooming allocation; and invigilation schedules not prepared
 - candidates not briefed on exam timetables and awarding body information for candidates



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- exam/assessment materials and candidates' work not stored under required secure conditions
- internal assessment marks and samples of candidates' work not submitted to awarding bodies/external moderators
- ❖ Exam time
 - exams/assessments not taken under the conditions prescribed by awarding bodies
 - required reports/requests not submitted to awarding bodies during exam/assessment periods e.g. very late arrival, suspected malpractice, special consideration
 - candidates' scripts not dispatched as required to awarding bodies
- ❖ Results and post-results
 - access to examination results affecting the distribution of results to candidates
 - the facilitation of the post-results services

Centre actions:

- The Information, Data & Communications Manager will undertake all of the duties and delegate to the data team, where necessary. Exams Officer to have processes in place to ensure Data Manager has access to paperwork exams officer has already worked on.

2. SENDCo extended absence at key points in the exam cycle

Criteria for implementation of the plan

Key tasks required in the management and administration of the access arrangements process within the exam cycle not undertaken including:

- ❖ *Planning*
 - candidates not tested/assessed to identify potential access arrangement requirements
 - evidence of need and evidence to support normal way of working not collated
- ❖ *Pre-exams*
 - approval for access arrangements not applied for to the awarding body
 - modified paper requirements not identified in a timely manner to enable ordering to meet external deadline
 - staff providing support to access arrangement candidates not allocated and trained
- ❖ *Exam time*
 - access arrangement candidate support not arranged for exam rooms

Centre actions:

- Assistant Headteacher to cover duties in absence of SENCO.

3. Teaching staff extended absence at key points in the exam cycle

Criteria for implementation of the plan

- ❖ Key tasks not undertaken including:



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- ❖ *Early/estimated entry information not provided to the exams officer on time; resulting in pre-release information not being received*
- ❖ *Final entry information not provided to the exams officer on time; resulting in:*
 - *candidates not being entered for exams/assessments or being entered late*
 - *late or other penalty fees being charged by awarding bodies*
- ❖ *Internal assessment marks and candidates' work not provided to meet submission deadlines*

Centre actions:

- Relevant Subject Leader to cover all key tasks if member of faculty has an extended period of absence. If Subject Leader is absent then relevant Curriculum Support manager to ensure all process are completed.

4. Invigilators - lack of appropriately trained invigilators or invigilator absence

Criteria for implementation of the plan

- ❖ *Failure to recruit and train sufficient invigilators to conduct exams*
- ❖ *Invigilator shortage on peak exam days*
- ❖ *Invigilator absence on the day of an exam*

Centre actions:

- Sufficient numbers of invigilators appointed to ensure cover for exams and additional 'standby' staff are available from cover. School administrative staff and School technicians have also received invigilator training and can be called upon in emergencies.

5. Exam rooms - lack of appropriate rooms or main venues unavailable at short notice

Criteria for implementation of the plan

- ❖ *Exams Officer unable to identify sufficient/appropriate rooms during exams timetable planning*
- ❖ *Insufficient rooms available on peak exam days*
- ❖ *Main exam venues unavailable due to an unexpected incident at exam time*

Centre actions:

- Identifying sufficient rooms would not be an issue due to the size of the school and the total number of rooms available on site. If the main venue, the sports hall was unavailable due to an unforeseen incident, then the school would use other large venues such as the main school hall, Sixth Form Centre as a back up.

6. Failure of IT systems

Criteria for implementation of the plan

- ❖ *MIS system failure at final entry deadline*
- ❖ *MIS system failure during exams preparation*
- ❖ *MIS system failure at results release time*



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- ❖ *Threat and potential for ransomware to cause damage, loss of data and access to critical services.*

Centre actions:

School's Internal IT department and ARBOR support team to be contacted in the first instance.

- Final entry deadline – Exams Officer to contact the appropriate Awarding Bodies. Use manual systems or exam board secure websites where required
- During exam preparation – Exams Officer to revert to manual systems, using entry lists already produced.
- Results release time – liaise with Awarding Bodies, ARBOR support team and internal IT support to find alternative way of producing results slips for students with the facilities available.
- Request extra staffing to use on the morning of results issue if we had to collate results slips from the Awarding Bodies.
- All data is backed up.
- Backups are held offline.
- All services tested and restored, and data recovered from backups.

7. Disruption of teaching time in the weeks before an exam – centre closed for an extended period

Criteria for implementation of the plan

- ❖ Centre closed or candidates are unable to attend for an extended period during normal teaching or study supported time, interrupting the provision of normal teaching and learning

Centre actions:

- The centre to communicate with parents, carers and students about the potential for disruption to teaching time and plans to address this.
- Exam classes to be prioritised in the event of school closure.
- Classes to be relocated to available areas.
- Students unable to attend will have work set using email and or the school's electronic software systems e.g. Show My Homework, google classroom etc.
- In the case of modular exams candidates may be advised to sit examinations in an alternative series
- Refer to guidance on emergency planning, with advice on severe weather is available at: [Exam system contingency plan: England, Wales and Northern Ireland - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/612222/Exam_system_contingency_plan_England_Wales_and_Northern_Ireland.pdf)

8. Candidates unable to take examinations because of a crisis – centre remains open

- Criteria for implementation of the plan
- Candidates are unable to attend the examination centre to take examinations as normal

Centre actions:

- Invoke the centre contingency plan which must focus on options that enable students to take their exams.



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- The centre to communicate with relevant awarding organisations at the outset to make them aware of the issue. The centre to communicate with parents, carers and candidates regarding solutions to the issue.
- Alternative venue set up for students affected e.g. home if appropriate. Organising papers and invigilation in accordance with JCQ regulations.
- If transport is the problem send school minibus to collect if possible or contact another centre local to their home and arrange delivery of the necessary paper to that centre.
- Centre to apply for special consideration if relevant criteria are met

9. Centre unable to open as normal during the examinations period

Criteria for implementation of the plan

- Centre unable to open as normal for scheduled examinations

Centre actions:

- Invoke the contingency plan
- The centre to communicate with relevant awarding organisations at the outset to make them aware of the issue. The centre to communicate with parents, carers and candidates regarding solutions to the issue.
- Prioritise any space that is operational to be used for examinations.
- After communications with the relevant awarding bodies alternative venues sourced dependent on what facilities are available and the size of the exams affected e.g. local primary schools or large local public spaces, library, Sports Centres, community centres, Church halls. For Bishop Heber High School, this would be the Jubilee Hall (Malpas), Local primary schools or large room at Carden Park Hotel . Students would require transport to and from the venue which school would need to organise with local coach operators e.g. Meredith's and Happy Days
- Apply for special consideration where relevant criteria are met.

10. Disruption in the distribution of examination papers

Criteria for implementation of the plan

- Disruption to the distribution of examination papers to the centre in advance of examinations

Centre actions:

- The centre to communicate with awarding organisations to organise alternative delivery of papers.
- If papers are sent electronically via a secure external network the Exams Officer to ensure these are stored under secure conditions. The Exams Officer is to organise secure copying and storage ready for the examination to take place without disruption to candidates.
- As a last resort, and following guidance from JCQ, awarding organisations would consider scheduling of the examination on an alternative date

11. Disruption to the transportation of completed examination scripts

Criteria for implementation of the plan



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- Delay in normal collection arrangements for completed examination scripts

Centre actions:

- The centre to communicate with relevant awarding organisations at the outset to resolve the issue
- Where examinations are part of the “yellow label service” or where awarding organisations arrange collections, the school will seek advice from the awarding organisation. The school will not make its own arrangements for transportation unless told to do so by the awarding organisation.
- Alternative arrangements for collection are put in place as requested by awarding organisations
- All papers to be locked away in secure exams storage overnight if required

12. Assessment evidence is not available to be marked

Criteria for implementation of the plan

- Large scale damage to or destruction of completed examination scripts/assessment evidence before it can be marked
- Completed examinations scripts/assessments evidence does not reach awarding organisations

Centre actions:

- It is the responsibility of the Head of Centre to communicate this immediately to the relevant awarding organisation(s) and subsequently to students and their parents or carers.
- Completed scripts promptly stored securely after leaving exam room and before secure collection
- All coursework and assessment evidence to be stored securely at all times before submission to the relevant awarding body. This is the responsibility of the relevant department before submission to the exams office.
- If work is lost then attempts should be made to find any relevant copies or provide alternative evidence for the awarding body to be able to award marks.
- If possible candidates given another opportunity to complete the relevant assessment.

13. Centre unable to distribute results as normal

Criteria for implementation of the plan

- Centre is unable to access or manage the distribution of results to candidates, or to facilitate post-results services

Centre actions:

- Centres to contact awarding organisations about alternative options
- The centre to communicate with parents, carers and candidates regarding solutions to the issue.
- Centre to set up alternative venue or means of communicating results after liaising with the awarding bodies
- Post results services and information to be provided electronically through email, the school’s website and awarding bodies secure areas.



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All scenarios, criteria and specific communications have been taken directly from the *Joint contingency plan in the event of widespread disruption to the examination system in England, Wales and Northern Ireland*

14. Disruption to the scanning process - where completed examination papers are being scanned in preparation for on-screen marking

Criteria for implementation of the plan

Scanning process disrupted beyond acceptable levels resulting in a risk to the delivery of results by scheduled dates

- The awarding bodies would implement their contingency plans for disruption to on-screen marking process and revert to alternative marking processes with priority to be based on results dates.

JCQ Joint Contingency Plan can be found at:

Exam system contingency plan: England, Wales and Northern Ireland - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)



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APPENDIX E - APPEALS

Bishop Heber High School is committed to ensuring that whenever its staff mark candidates' work this is done fairly, consistently and in accordance with the awarding body's specification and subject-specific associated documents.

Candidates' work will be marked by staff who have appropriate knowledge, understanding and skill, and who have been trained in this activity. Bishop Heber High School is committed to ensuring that work produced by candidates is authenticated in line with the requirements of the awarding body. Where a number of subject teachers are involved in marking candidates' work, internal moderation and standardisation will ensure consistency of marking. The following are all subject to Ofqual, JCQ and specific exam board guidance.

1. Bishop Heber High School will ensure that candidates are informed of their centre assessed marks unless there are any exemptions so that they may request a review of the centre's marking before marks are submitted to the awarding body.
2. Bishop Heber High School will inform candidates that they may request copies of materials to assist them in considering whether to request a review of the centre's marking of the assessment.
3. Bishop Heber High School will, having received a request for materials, promptly make them available to the candidate, either originals viewed under supervised conditions or copies.
4. Bishop Heber High School will provide candidates with sufficient time, normally at least five working days, in order to allow them to review copies of materials and reach a decision.
5. Bishop Heber High School will provide a clear deadline for candidates to submit a request for a review of the centre's marking. Requests will not be accepted after this deadline. Requests **must** be made in writing.
6. Bishop Heber High School will allow sufficient time for the review to be carried out, to make any necessary changes to marks and to inform the candidate of the outcome, all before the awarding body's submission deadline.
7. Bishop Heber High School will ensure that the review of marking is conducted by an assessor who has appropriate competence, has had no previous involvement in the assessment of that candidate for the component in question and has no personal interest in the outcome of the review.



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8. Bishop Heber High School will instruct the reviewer to ensure that the candidate's mark is consistent with the standard set by the centre.
9. Bishop Heber High School will inform the candidate in writing of the outcome of the review of the centre's marking.
10. The outcome of the review of the centre's marking will be made known to the Head of Centre. A written record of the review will be kept and made available to the awarding body upon request.
11. Where a candidate is being entered for ASDAN PSEQ, the students are informed of their right to appeal their marks. The small number of entries, determines that all work will be externally moderated and candidates will be informed of this. In the event of a larger number of entries, the full appeals policy will be applied as per Appendix E.

The moderation process carried out by the awarding bodies may result in a mark change, either upwards or downwards, even after an internal review. The internal review process is in place to ensure consistency of marking within the centre, whereas moderation by the awarding body ensures that centre marking is in line with national standards. The mark submitted to the awarding body is subject to change and should therefore be considered provisional.



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Appendix F - Malpractice Policy (including Malpractice & Maladministration, Assessments & AI)

This policy covers all qualifications delivered by the centre and details how candidates are informed and advised, how to avoid committing malpractice in examinations/assessments (Including NEAs and BTECs), how suspected malpractice issues should be escalated within the centre and reported to the relevant awarding body.

This policy is written and updated to follow the most current JCQ guidance, which will always be referred to and followed when advising students and staff in any case where malpractice is suspected.

The links to the documents are listed below:

[Gen regs approved centres 25-26 FINAL-1.pdf](#)

[Malpractice Sep25 FINAL.pdf](#)

[AI-Use-in-Assessments Apr25 FINAL.pdf](#)

1. Introduction - What is malpractice and maladministration?

‘Malpractice’ and ‘maladministration’ are related concepts, the common theme of which is that they involve a failure to follow the rules of an examination or assessment. This policy and related procedures use the word ‘malpractice’ to cover both ‘malpractice’ and ‘maladministration’ and it means any act, default or practice which is:

- a breach of the Regulations stated by JCQ in the ICE document.

[Print-version-JCQ-Instructions-for-conducting-examinations-2025 6 FINAL.pdf](#)

- a breach of awarding body requirements regarding how a qualification should be delivered
- a failure to follow established procedures in relation to a qualification which:
 1. gives rise to prejudice to candidates;
 2. compromises public confidence in qualifications;
 3. compromises, attempts to compromise or may compromise the process of assessment, the integrity of any qualification or the validity of a result or certificate;
 4. damages the authority, reputation or credibility of any awarding body or centre or any officer, employee or agent of any awarding body or centre.

Suspected malpractice

For the purposes of this document, suspected malpractice means all alleged or suspected incidents of malpractice.



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Candidate malpractice

'Candidate malpractice' means malpractice by a candidate in connection with any examination or assessment, including the preparation and authentication of any controlled assessments, coursework or non-examination assessments, the presentation of any practical work, the compilation of portfolios of assessment evidence and the writing of any examination paper.

Centre staff malpractice

'Centre staff malpractice' means malpractice committed by:

- a member of staff, contractor (whether employed under a contract of employment or a contract for services) or a volunteer at a centre; or
- an individual appointed in another capacity by a centre such as an invigilator, a reader or a scribe

Malpractice during assessments.

Candidates completing examined coursework including Non-Examined Assessments (NEAs). Candidates must not:

- submit work which is not their own;
- make available their work to other candidates through any medium;
- allow other candidates to have access to their own independently sourced material;
- assist other candidates to produce work;
- use AI, books, the internet or other sources without acknowledgement or attribution;
- misuse AI;
- submit work that has been word processed by a third person without acknowledgement;
- include inappropriate, offensive or obscene material;
- These prohibitions mean that candidates must not publicise their work by posting it on social media or by any other electronic means.

Malpractice by a candidate discovered in a controlled assessment, coursework or non-examination assessment component prior to the candidate signing the declaration of authentication need not be reported to the awarding body but will be dealt with in accordance with the Bishop Heber High School's internal procedures.

The only exception to this is where the awarding body's confidential assessment material has potentially been breached. The breach will be reported to the awarding body immediately.



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Malpractice by a candidate discovered in a controlled assessment, coursework or NEA where a candidate **has** signed the declaration of authentication, **must** be reported using a JCQ M1 to the relevant awarding body with the support from the Exams Officer and Assistant Headteacher i/c Examinations. If at the time of the malpractice there is no entry for that candidate (who the centre intended to enter), the centre is required and will submit an entry by the required entry deadline.

Any case of suspect malpractice including improper assistance, plagiarism, failure to meet published deadlines or the improper use of AI must be reported immediately to the Exams Officer and the Assistant Headteacher i/c examinations using the Exams Incident Exams Log Form. The Exams Office will maintain a record of any suspected cases of malpractice including any actions taken.

Details of any work which is not the candidate's own must and will be recorded on the authentication form supplied by the awarding body or electronically as they require.

Where irregularities in a controlled assessment, coursework or non-examination assessment component are identified after the candidate has signed the declaration of authentication, the Head of Centre (or Assistant Headteacher i/c Examinations) must and will submit full details of the case to the relevant awarding body immediately, completing Form JCQ / M1.

Plagiarism : a definition

Plagiarism refers to a student copying work and submitting it as their own. This can involve published resources (whether in print or on the internet), AI-generated content, essays, or pieces of work previously submitted for assessments by others or manufactured artefacts. Copying can involve memorisation and reproduction of text.

A strict interpretation of the above definition would include the original ideas as well as the actual words or artefacts produced by another. Assessors should reflect the incidence of any paraphrasing in the way they apply the mark scheme/assessment criteria. Students who have not independently met the marking criteria must not be rewarded in the marking.

Plagiarism also incorporates the direct and unacknowledged translation of foreign language texts into English.

It should be noted that plagiarism does not include collusion; that is, working collaboratively with other candidates; neither does it include copying from another candidate in the same examination session. Both of these are defined as different forms of malpractice.



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Artificial Intelligence and its use in assessments

As has always been the case, and in accordance with JCQ *General Regulations for Approved Centres*, all work submitted for qualification assessments must be the students' own. Students who misuse AI such that the work they submit for assessment is not their own will have committed malpractice, in accordance with JCQ regulations, and may attract severe sanctions.

AI use refers to the use of AI tools to obtain information and content which might be used in work produced for assessments which lead towards qualifications.

While the range of AI tools, and their capabilities, is likely to expand greatly in the near future, misuse of AI tools in relation to qualification assessments at any time constitutes malpractice. Teachers and students should also be aware that AI tools are still being developed and there are often limitations to their use, such as producing inaccurate or inappropriate content.

AI chatbots are AI tools which generate text in response to user prompts and questions.

Users can ask follow-up questions or ask the chatbot to revise the responses already provided. AI chatbots respond to prompts based upon patterns in the data sets (large language models) upon which they have been trained. They generate responses which are statistically likely to be relevant and appropriate. AI chatbots can complete tasks such as:

- Answering questions;
- Analysing, improving, and summarising text;
- Authoring essays, articles, fiction, and non-fiction;
- Writing computer code;
- Translating text from one language to another;
- Generating new ideas, prompts, or suggestions for a given topic or theme;
- Generating text with specific attributes, such as tone, sentiment, or formality.

Acknowledging AI Use

Appropriate referencing is a means of demonstrating academic integrity and is key to maintaining the integrity of assessments. If a student uses an AI tool which provides details of the sources it has used in generating content, these sources must be verified by the student and referenced in their work in the normal way. Where an AI tool does not provide such details, students should ensure that they independently verify the AI-generated content – and then reference the sources they have used.



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In addition to the above, where students use AI, they must acknowledge its use and show clearly how they have used it. This allows teachers and assessors to review how AI has been used and whether that use was appropriate in the context of the particular assessment. This is particularly important given that AI-generated content is not subject to the same academic scrutiny as other published sources.

Misuse of AI and Malpractice

AI misuse constitutes malpractice as defined in JCQ *Suspected Malpractice: Policies and Procedures*. The malpractice sanctions available for the offences of ‘making a false declaration of authenticity’ and ‘plagiarism’ include disqualification and debarment from taking qualifications for a number of years. Students’ marks may also be affected if they have relied on AI to complete an assessment and the attainment that they have demonstrated in relation to the requirements of the qualification does not accurately reflect their own work.

Examples of AI misuse include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Copying or paraphrasing sections of AI-generated content so that the work is no longer the student’s own;
- Copying or paraphrasing whole responses of AI-generated content;
- Using AI to complete parts of the assessment so that the work does not reflect the student’s own work, analysis, evaluation or calculations;
- Failing to acknowledge use of AI tools when they have been used as a source of information
Incomplete or poor acknowledgement of AI tools;
- Submitting work with intentionally incomplete or misleading references or bibliographies.

Bishop Heber High School makes students aware of the appropriate and inappropriate use of AI, the risks of using AI, and the possible consequences of using AI inappropriately in a qualification assessment. They are also informed of the centre’s approach to plagiarism and the consequences of malpractice.

2. Preventing malpractice

In accordance with the regulations, Bishop Heber High School has in place robust processes to prevent and identify malpractice, as outlined by JCQ.

The school will take all reasonable steps to prevent the occurrence of any malpractice (which includes maladministration) before, during and after examinations have taken place. This will be achieved by communicating clearly the regulations and policies to students, staff and invigilators.



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Students

In order to prevent malpractice, all students following examinations courses are informed via assemblies prior to the start of assessments (NEAs, coursework etc) in Year 10, 11, 12 and 13, with written reminders in booklets. These are also communicated to parents and placed on the website with on-going reminders throughout the year. Candidates completing coursework or non-examination assessments are made aware of the need for the work to be their own and are provided with clear instructions on how to avoid plagiarism (including AI misuse).

They are provided with clear advice including:

- definitions of plagiarism;
- use of AI;
- ensuring any assessments are secure and not shared with other students (including any electronic work and the need for secure passwords);
- avoiding sharing information or reading information via social media on examinations and assessments.

The relevant infographics provided by JCQ for students are shared. This ensures that they can avoid committing malpractice in examinations / assessments.

[JCQ-AI-poster-for-students-2.pdf](#)

[JCQ AI infographic v3](#)

[IFC-NE Assessments 2025 FINAL.pdf](#)

[IFC-Written Examinations 2025 FINAL.pdf](#)

https://www.icq.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/IFC-NE_Assessments_2025_FINAL.pdf

The JCQ *Information for Candidates* documents and *Warnings to Candidates* signs are part of all briefings as well as being included in booklets.

If a candidate receives confidential assessment or examination information, even if the information was not requested, they are told that they must report it to a member of centre staff immediately.

Bishop Heber High School follows the same procedures for internal mock examinations as external examinations, so all candidates are well versed in examination protocol and procedures.

The JCQ *Warnings to Candidates* are clearly displayed outside every examination room, clearly stating that candidates should not bring any electronic devices or other unauthorised items into the examination room.



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Additionally, at the start of every examination, candidates are reminded about examination regulations, and this is re-iterated during the JCQ 'Start of examination' wording that is read at the start of every examination in every room, where they have one final opportunity to alert the invigilator if they have any unauthorised items in their possession and are at risk of committing malpractice. Where any suspected malpractice is observed during mock exams, a letter is sent home to parents reinforcing the JCQ regulations and students are seen by the Year Leader and Assistant Headteacher i/c examinations to reinforce the importance of the rules and consequences maybe given in accordance with the school behaviour policy.

Teaching staff ensure candidates completing a controlled assessment, coursework or non- examination assessment component are aware of JCQ and awarding body *Information for Candidates* documents on producing work that is internally assessed (coursework, non-examination assessments, social media) prior to assessments taking place, and that candidates understand the consequences of plagiarism and committing malpractice.

The Exams Office ensures that all GCSE, GCE and BTEC candidates are informed of the regulations via an exams information booklet. It is the responsibility of teaching staff to remind candidates of the requirement to follow this guidance, and where necessary, signpost candidates to the Exams section of the school website, where this information can also be found.

Staff are informed via staff meetings with regular Exams and Assessment briefings in Middle Leaders meetings with the Curriculum Leaders. All staff involved in the delivery of assessments and examinations must read and understand the requirements for conducting these assessments. A list is provided below.

- *General Regulations for Approved Centres* [Gen regs approved centres 25-26 FINAL-1.pdf](#)
- *Instructions for conducting examinations (ICE)* [Print-version-JCQ-Instructions-for-conducting-examinations-2025_6_FINAL.pdf](#)
- *Instructions for conducting coursework* [IFC-Coursework Assessments 2025 FINAL.pdf](#)
- *Instructions for conducting non-examination assessments* [Instructions NEA 25-26 FINAL.pdf](#)
- *Access Arrangements and Reasonable Adjustments* [JCQ-AARA-2025-March-26.pdf](#)
- *Suspected Malpractice: Policies and Procedures* [Malpractice Sep25 FINAL.pdf](#)
- *Plagiarism in Assessments: Guidance for Teachers / Assessors* [Plagiarism-in-Assessments.pdf](#)
- *AI Use in Assessments: Protecting the Integrity of Qualifications;* [AI-Use-in-Assessments Apr25 FINAL.pdf](#)
- *A guide to the awarding bodies' appeals processes* [Appeals Booklet 2025 FINAL-1.pdf](#)



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Invigilators and Teaching Assistants receive training from an external provider and the Exams Officer each year, which covers malpractice so they are aware of the rules and reminders they need to give candidates and can be vigilant for malpractice and how to report it.

3. Identification and reporting of malpractice

Suspected malpractice can be identified and reported by any of the following:

- centres (including by students, parents or centre staff);
- awarding bodies (including by examiners, moderators and awarding body staff);
- other individuals (including anonymous sources or members of the public)

Once suspected malpractice is identified, any member of staff or student at the centre should report as soon as possible ideally to a member of the Examinations team (Exams Officer, Exams and Data Assistants) or SLT.

With coursework/NEA's identification of suspected malpractice will include staff considering the content of the candidate's work including but are not limited to:

- checking for varying quality of work, the use of specialised vocabulary or American vocabulary or spellings:
- inconsistencies in presentation, grammar style and tone:
- use computer programmes to detect plagiarism:
- differences when compared to examples of student's work.

The Exams Office provide an Incident Log form in all trays for all invigilators and staff to record the details of suspected malpractice which must be reported as soon as possible to a member of the exams team (either the Exams Officer, the Exams and Data Assistants or a member of SLT). This form is available for all staff to report malpractice and once again they should report to as soon as possible to a member of the exams team (either the Exams Officer, the Exams and Data Assistants or a member of SLT).

Candidates would report using the internal incident form used to report all incidents in school. In all cases forms should be completed giving a detailed account as soon as possible after the event including time and date, what was observed, what action was taken and the seat numbers of any candidates involved (where appropriate). All statements must be signed and dated by the individual concerned.

The completed forms should then be passed to the Exam's Officer, SLT i/c Examinations and /or the Head of Centre who will discuss and agree if it is a case of suspected malpractice as outlined by JCQ.



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The awarding body will then be immediately informed of any alleged, suspected or actual incidents of malpractice or maladministration, involving a candidate or a member of staff by the Head of Centre, using the appropriate forms. Form JCQ / M1 will be used to notify an awarding body of an incident of candidate malpractice. Form JCQ / M2 will be used to notify an awarding body of an incident of suspected staff malpractice / maladministration before any investigation has taken place.

The Head of Centre, Assistant Headteacher i/c Examinations will conduct any investigation as required by an awarding body, gather evidence of any instances of alleged or suspected malpractice (which includes maladministration) in accordance with the JCQ publication *Suspected Malpractice - Policies and Procedures* and provide such information and advice as the awarding body may reasonably require.

At Bishop Heber High School, the Examination Officer and the Assistant Head i/c Examinations is responsible for investigating suspected student malpractice in external examinations. The Head of Centre together with the Assistant Headteacher i/c Examinations is responsible for investigating suspected staff malpractice.

The awarding body will decide on the basis of the report, and any supporting documentation, whether there is evidence of malpractice and if any further investigation is required. The Head of Centre will be informed accordingly.

4. Informing and advising candidates, parents and colleagues

The Head of Centre will nominate a suitable colleague to gather the information required, this will usually be the Assistant Headteacher i/c examinations or other SLT at the school and they will ensure that the students and their parents are informed.

All those interviewed or making a statement should be made aware that awarding bodies reserve the right to share their statements with others involved in the case or other appropriate third parties.

Candidates will be notified of suspected malpractice by SLT i/c Examinations or other member of SLT.

Once the information has been collated and a report written and concluded, the Head of Centre (or SLT nominated) will submit a written report summarising the information obtained and actions taken to the relevant awarding body, accompanied by the information obtained during their enquiries.

Staff will be informed of any suspected malpractice by the Head of Centre and they will be provided with a copy of the regulations and any other material as outlined by the Exam Board.
[Malpractice Sep25 FINAL.pdf](#)

Once an investigation is complete, form JCQ / M1 will be used when reporting candidate cases; for centre staff, form JCQ / M3 will be used.)



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5. Communicating malpractice decisions

Once a decision has been made, it will be communicated in writing to the Head of Centre as soon as possible. The Head of Centre, or another Senior Leader nominated by the Head of Centre, will communicate the decision to the individuals concerned and pass on details of any sanctions and action in cases where this is indicated. The Head of Centre will also inform the individuals if they have the right to appeal.

6. Appeals against decisions made in cases of malpractice

Internal Appeals

Where candidates work has been identified by a member of staff for suspected malpractice and rejected, the school will inform both the candidate and the parents via email outlining the reasons and providing them with a copy of the JCQ regulations. Parents will also be offered a face-to-face meeting to discuss. This will normally be conducted by the SLT i/c examinations and the SLT link for the Subject Area. Candidates can appeal this decision in writing to the Head of Centre providing clear evidence to demonstrate that the work is the candidate's own. This must be submitted within 5 working days of the notification.

Appeals Against Exam Board Decisions

Where appropriate, Bishop Heber High School will:

- Provide the individual with information on the process and timeframe for submitting an appeal, where relevant;
- Refer to further information and follow the process provided in the JCQ publication *A guide to the awarding bodies' appeals processes*.

[A guide to the awarding organisations appeals processes – Joint Council for Qualifications](#)

7. Possible Sanctions

Where malpractice is proven, the possible sanctions that may be applied are listed below. They are not in order and more than one may be applied, depending on the individual circumstances. Not all sanctions are applicable to all instances. Full details are available in https://www.jcq.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2025/10/Malpractice_Sep25_FINAL.pdf

Candidates:

- Warning
- Loss of all marks for a section;
- Loss of all marks for a component;



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- Loss of all marks for a unit;
- Disqualification from a unit;
- Disqualification from all units in one or more qualifications taken in that series or academic year;
- Disqualification from a whole qualification;
- Disqualification from all qualifications taken in that series or academic year;
- Candidate debarment.

Centre Staff:

- Written warning;
- Training;
- Special conditions;
- Suspension/debarment.

Notification to Candidate

Candidates and parents will be notified by email and post of any suspected malpractice allegations. Relevant documentation, as indicated by JCQ and the Exam Boards will be included.

The information below was taken directly from the JCQ document **Suspected Malpractice: Policies and Procedures** (1 September 2025 to 31 August 2026) on 01/04/2026.

The rights of accused individuals – information gathering 5.33

If, in the view of the information gatherer, there is sufficient evidence that an individual may have committed malpractice, that individual (the candidate or the member of staff) must:

- be informed (preferably in writing) of the allegation made against them;
- be provided with a copy of the JCQ document Suspected Malpractice: Policies and Procedures: <http://www.jcq.org.uk/exams-office/malpractice>;
- be made aware of all evidence that has been obtained during the investigation which supports the allegation;
- Be made aware that providing knowingly misleading or inaccurate information constitutes malpractice ⚠️
- know the possible consequences should malpractice be proven (as set out in Appendices 4–6);
- have the opportunity and sufficient time to consider their response to the allegations;
- be given an opportunity to submit a written statement in response to the allegations;



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- be informed that if the case is referred to the awarding body's Malpractice Committee, they will:
- be provided with a complete set of case documentation
- have the opportunity to read and make a statement in response to the case documentation
- have the opportunity to seek professional advice and to provide a supplementary statement;
- be made aware of their right to appeal should a sanction be applied to them (as set out in the JCQ document A Guide to the Awarding Bodies' Appeals Processes):

<http://www.jcq.org.uk/exams-office/appeals>



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APPENDIX G - FAIR ASSESSMENT, BTEC AND BCS (ICDL - International Certification of Digital Literacy) ASSESSMENT

*For the purpose of BTEC and BCS assessments, students are referred to as learners

1. Internal Moderation and Access to Fair Assessment

Internal moderation is a key process carried out throughout the delivery of a qualification to ensure that assessment methods are consistent across all teachers/ assessors and that the outcomes are fair to all learners.

The aim of this policy is to ensure that:

- internal moderation practices are valid and reliable, cover all tutors/ assessors and meet the requirements of the awarding organisation
- the internal moderation procedures are fair and open
- accurate and detailed records are kept of internal moderation decisions

As a centre we will:

- ensure that all members of staff involved in the delivery of BTEC courses have completed the OSCA materials as required
- ensure that all assessment activities are valid, appropriate and fit for purpose
- apply a strategy that will provide a representative sample of results from all teachers/ assessors
- create a plan of internal moderation in relation to assessment and activities and keep detailed records of these activities
- define, maintain and support effective internal moderation roles, including the provision of training where required
- provide standardised or specialised documentation where appropriate to support internal moderation and record keeping
- ensure that feedback and outcomes of internal and external moderation support future development of good practice
- carry out an annual review of internal moderation procedures
- ensure that whenever staff assess students' work for external qualification this is done fairly, consistently and in accordance with the specification for the qualification concerned
- ensure that students are aware of the procedures available should they wish to appeal against an assessment decision
- ensure that all BCS ICDL IT exams are conducted as specified in the latest operations manual, including all new invigilators to be observed in their first live test and on an annual basis



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- where a candidate is being entered for an ASDAN qualification, ensure that all submitted work is internally moderated as per school protocols

Recording and Record Keeping

Evidence of a robust internal moderation system will be required at external moderation and for audit purposes; therefore, there must be reliable and auditable record keeping systems in place. It is the responsibility of all staff involved in the delivery of a course that requires internal assessment to participate in the moderation process. This includes attending relevant internal moderation meetings, keeping the necessary records and submitting marked candidates work as requested. There will be at least two members of the Exams Office staff or there will be one member of the Exams Office staff and at least one member of Subject Area staff involved in the inputting of data in order to claim certificates.

All assessment evidence that has been internally moderated must be kept on site until after the external moderation. The work remains the property of the candidate and can be returned to the candidate according to the requirements of the relevant awarding organisation.

Access to Fair Assessment

Statement of assessment

- We aim to provide a variety of qualifications which provide all students with the opportunity to achieve their full potential by the most appropriate route
- Our assessment policy is based on the concepts of equality, diversity, clarity, consistency and openness
- We will endeavour to ensure that the assessment processes are implemented in a way which is fair and non-discriminatory

Access

Students are made aware of the existence of this policy and have open access to it. It can be found in the Main School Office, School Library and also online on the school website. All teachers are made aware of the contents and purpose of this policy and it can be found in the Staff Handbook. This policy is regularly reviewed and may be revised in response to feedback from students, teachers or external organisations.

What students can expect from us:

- we aim to ensure that all assessment of work is carried out fairly and in keeping with the awarding body's requirements
- all portfolio based work will be assessed fairly against the qualification standards, and teachers involved will be fully trained in line with the awarding bodies requirements



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- internal assessments will be carried out fairly and according to the awarding body instructions
- externally marked tests and exams will be conducted according to the requirements of the awarding body
- a clear procedure which allows them to appeal if they feel that their work has not been marked fairly

Students can also expect:

- to be fully inducted onto a new course and given information that can be shared with parents and carers
- learning outcomes, performance criteria and other significant elements of learning and assessment to be made clear at the outset of the course and when assignments and assessments are set
- to be given appropriate assessment opportunities during the course, with feedback provided on the quality of the work
- all work to be marked within three weeks of submission by the student
- where equivalents and exemptions can be applied, we will ensure that this is pursued with the relevant awarding body

Cheating and Plagiarism

A fair assessment of a student's work can only be made if that work is entirely the student's own. Therefore, students should expect an awarding body to be informed if during a controlled assessment, assignment or external examination:

- they are found guilty of copying, giving or sharing information or answers, unless this is done as part of a joint project
- they use an unauthorised aid during a test, examination or a contributing assessment. An unauthorised aid can include AI (ref. Appendix G)
- they copy another student's answers during a test, examination or a contributing assessment. An unauthorised aid can include AI (ref. Appendix G)
- they talk during a test, examination or a contributing assessment. An unauthorised aid can include AI (ref. Appendix G)

All allegations of cheating and plagiarism will lead to an investigation, which will follow the guidance of the relevant awarding body. If the student is completing a BTEC qualification, then further detail is provided in the BTEC Assessment Malpractice Policy.

If a student feels they have been wrongly accused of cheating or plagiarism, they should be referred to the School Complaints Policy.



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Appeals against internal assessment of work for external qualifications:

Appeals can only be made against the process that led to the assessment and not against the mark or grade. If a student has concerns about the process used in assessing internally marked work for public exams, they should in the first instance talk to their subject teacher to discuss the matter fully. This will hopefully resolve the situation, but if not, the following stages should be observed:

1. Appeals should be made as soon as possible, and must be at least two weeks before the end of the last externally assessed paper in the examination series.
2. Appeals should be made in writing to the relevant Head of Centre who will inform the Exams Officer and investigate the appeal. Students and parents must be aware that the appeal may result in the mark staying the same, going up or going down and the new mark will count.
3. The investigating member of staff will decide whether the process used for the internal assessment conformed to the requirements of the awarding body and the examinations code of practice of the QCA.
4. The outcome of the appeal will be made known in writing, including any relevant correspondence with the board/ awarding body, any changes made to the assessment of the work and any changes to improve matters in the future.
5. After work has been assessed internally it is moderated by the awarding body to ensure consistency between centres. Such moderation can change the marks awarded for internally assessed work. This is outside the control of the school and is not covered by this policy. If you have any concerns about it, please ask the Exams Officer for a copy of the appeals procedure of the relevant examination board.
6. Appeals involving BCS (ICDL) Qualifications need to be made within 20 days of the assessment taking place.

Appeals against centre decisions

1. All students will be provided with written information regarding access to scripts, enquiries about results and appeals.
2. If the School decides not to support an enquiry about results request, or an appeal, students and parents have the right to appeal this decision. Parents should contact the Headteacher as Head of Centre to discuss the School's decision and next steps in the appeals process.

Reviews of marking – centre assessed marks (GCSE controlled assessments, GCE coursework, GCE and GCSE non-examination assessments):



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Bishop Heber High School (40341) is committed to ensuring that whenever staff mark candidates' work this is done fairly, consistently and in accordance with the awarding body's specification and subject-specific associated documents.

Candidates' work will be marked by staff who have appropriate knowledge, understanding and skill and who have been trained in this activity. Bishop Heber High School is committed to ensuring that work produced by candidates is authenticated in line with the requirements of the awarding body. Where a number of subject teachers are involved in marking candidates' work, internal moderation and standardisation will ensure consistency of marking.

1. Bishop Heber High School will ensure that candidates are informed of their centre assessed marks, so that they may request a review of the centre's marking before marks are submitted to the awarding body.
2. Bishop Heber High School will inform candidates that they may request copies of materials to assist them in considering whether to request a review of the centre's marking of the assessment.
3. Requests for reviews of marking **must** be made in writing, to the Head of Centre.
4. Bishop Heber High School will, having received a request for copies of materials, promptly make them available to the candidate.
5. Bishop Heber High School will provide candidates with sufficient time in order to allow them to review copies of materials and reach a decision.
6. Bishop Heber High School will allow sufficient time for the review to be carried out, to make any necessary changes to marks and to inform the candidate of the outcome, all before the awarding body's deadline.
7. Bishop Heber High School will ensure that the review of marking is carried out by an assessor who has appropriate competence, has had no previous involvement in the assessment of that candidate and has no personal interest in the review.
8. Bishop Heber High School will instruct the reviewer to ensure that the candidate's mark is consistent with the standard set by the centre.
9. The candidate will be informed in writing of the outcome of the review of the centre's marking.
10. The outcome of the review of the centre's marking will be made known to the Head of the Centre and will be logged as a complaint. A written record will be kept and made available to the awarding body upon request. Should the review of the centre's marking bring any irregularity in procedures to light, the awarding body will be informed immediately.

After a candidate's work has been internally assessed, it is moderated by the awarding body to ensure consistency in marking between centres.

The moderation process may lead to mark changes, both up and down. This process is outside the control of Bishop Heber High School and is not covered by this procedure.



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2. Exam Board and BTEC Assessment Malpractice including Maladministration Procedure

Assessment Malpractice consists of those acts which undermine the integrity and validity of assessment, the certification of qualifications and/or damage of authority of those responsible for conducting the assessment certification.

Aim:

- To identify and minimise the risk of malpractice including maladministration by staff, learners and/or parents/carers
- To respond to any incident of alleged malpractice promptly and objectively
- To standardise and record any investigation of malpractice to ensure openness and fairness
- To impose appropriate penalties and/or sanctions on learners, staff and/or parents/carers where incidents (or attempted incidents) of malpractice are proven
- To protect the integrity of this centre, BTEC / VTQ qualifications and general qualifications

In order to do this, the centre will:

- Seek to avoid potential malpractice by using the induction period and the student handbook to inform learners of the centre's policy on malpractice and the penalties for attempted and actual incidents of malpractice
- Provide students with written and electronic information from JCQ on what constitutes malpractice and its possible consequences in both exams and the completion of NEAs
- Show learners the appropriate formats to record cited texts and other materials or information sources
- Ask learners to declare that their work is their own
- Ask learners to provide evidence that they have interpreted and synthesised appropriate information and acknowledged any sources used
- If an incidence of suspected malpractice occurs, conduct an investigation in a form commensurate with the nature of the malpractice allegation. Such an investigation will be supported by the Head of Centre and all personnel linked to the allegation.
- While the investigation takes place:
 - The individual will be made fully aware at the earliest opportunity of the nature of the alleged malpractice and of the possible consequences should malpractice be proven
 - Parents will be fully informed where applicable.
 - The individual will be given the opportunity to respond to the allegations made
 - The individual will be informed of the avenues for appealing against any judgement made
 - All stages of any investigation will be documented



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During the investigation period Edexcel/exam boards may:

- Refuse learner registrations/ entries
- Withhold the release of results/ certificates

Definition of Malpractice by Learners

This list is not exhaustive and other instances of malpractice may be considered by this centre at its discretion:

- Plagiarism of any nature, including the use of AI tools to generate content this includes but is not limited to:
 - Copying or paraphrasing sections of AI-generated content so that the work is no longer the student's own
 - Copying or paraphrasing whole responses of AI-generated content
 - Using AI to complete parts of the assessment so that the work does not reflect the student's own work, analysis, evaluation or calculations
 - Failing to acknowledge use of AI tools when they have been used as a source of information
 - Incomplete or poor acknowledgement of AI tools
 - Submitting work with intentionally incomplete or misleading references or bibliographies
- Collusion by working collaboratively with other learners to produce work that is submitted as individual learner work
- Copying (including the use of ICT to aid copying)
- Deliberate destruction of another's work
- Fabrication of results or evidence
- False declaration of authenticity in relation to the contents of a portfolio or coursework
- Impersonation by pretending to be someone else in order to produce the work for another or arranging for another to take one's place in an assessment/examination test

Definition of Malpractice by Centre Staff

This list is not exhaustive and other instances of malpractice may be considered by this centre at its discretion:

- Improper assistance to candidates
- Inventing or changing marks for internally assessed work (coursework or portfolio evidence) where there is insufficient evidence of the candidate's achievement to justify the marks given or assessment decisions made
- Failure to keep candidate coursework/portfolios of evidence secure
- Fraudulent claims for certificates
- Inappropriate retention of certificates



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- Assisting learners in the production of work for assessment, where the support has the potential to influence the outcomes of assessment, for example where the assistance involves centre staff producing work for the learner
- Producing falsified witness statements, for example for evidence the learner has not generated
- Allowing evidence, which is known by the staff member not to be the learner's own, to be included in a learner's assignment/task/portfolio/coursework
- Facilitating and allowing impersonation
- Misusing the conditions for special learner requirements, for example where learners are permitted support, such as an amanuensis, this is permissible up to the point where the support has the potential to influence the outcome of the assessment
- Falsifying records/certificates, for example by alteration, substitution, or by fraud
- Fraudulent certificate claims, that is claiming for a certificate prior to the learner completing all the requirements of assessment

Ofqual Guidance on Malpractice by Parents/Carer:

Centres should be careful to avoid teachers being put under pressure from students, parents or carers to submit grades that are higher than the evidence supports. Heads of Centre should keep records of such cases and might be required to report to the exam boards any cases where they believe inappropriate pressure is being put on teachers. Exam boards may treat such cases as potential malpractice.

3. Reasonable adjustment and special consideration for BTEC qualifications

Edexcel aims to facilitate open access to BTEC qualifications for learners who are eligible for reasonable adjustment and/ or special consideration in assessments, without compromising the assessment of the skills, knowledge, understanding or competence being measured.

This will be achieved by:

- **Reasonable Adjustment:** This is agreed at the pre-assessment planning stage and is any action that helps to reduce the effect of a disability or difficulty, which places the learner at a substantial disadvantage in the assessment situation. Reasonable adjustments must not, however, affect the reliability or validity of assessment outcomes nor must they give the learner an assessment advantage over other learners undertaking the same or similar assessments.
- **Special Consideration:** This is a post-assessment allowance to reflect temporary illness, injury or indisposition that occurred at the time of the assessment.



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Reasonable Adjustment

A reasonable adjustment helps to reduce the effect of a disability or difficulty that places the learner at a substantial disadvantage in the assessment situation. Reasonable adjustments must not affect the validity or reliability of assessment outcomes but may involve:

- Changes to assessment conditions
- The use of mechanical and electronic aids
- Modification to the presentation of assessment material
- Alternative ways of presenting responses
- Use of access facilitators

Not all adjustments may be reasonable, permissible or practical in particular situations and the learner may not need, nor be allowed the same adjustment for all assessments.

Reasonable adjustment must be approved (internally or externally) and set in place prior to assessment commencing. It is an arrangement to give a learner access to a qualification. The work produced following a reasonable adjustment must be assessed in the same way as the work from other learners. A reasonable adjustment must never affect the validity or reliability of assessment, influence the outcome of assessment or give the learner(s) in question an unfair assessment advantage.

Special Consideration

A special consideration is given following a period of assessment for a learner who:

- Was prepared for and present at an assessment but who may have been disadvantaged by temporary illness, injury or adverse circumstances that have arisen at or near to the time of assessment
- Misses part of the assessment due to circumstances outside of their control

Where assessment is in the form of on demand assessment such as electronic tests set and marked by computer, then it is probably more appropriate to offer the learner an opportunity to take the assessment at a later date.

A special consideration cannot give the learner an unfair advantage; the learner's results must reflect real achievement in assessment and not just potential ability. To this end, special considerations can only be a small post-assessment adjustment to the mark or outcome. Special consideration cannot apply to "licence to practice" units or qualifications.

All applications for special consideration must be made to Edexcel. Edexcel will only consider requests for special consideration which are submitted by the Head of Centre/Examinations Officer.



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To ensure effective processing of the application, the centre should submit:

- Form SC1
- The learner's Student Report Form (SRF)
- Evidence to support the application such as a medical certificate, doctor's note or any other appropriate information.

Applications to the BTEC Quality Standards Team must be made within seven days of the assessment having taken place.



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4. Accreditation of Prior Learning for BTEC qualifications

Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL) is a “Method of assessment that considers whether learners can demonstrate that they can meet the assessment requirements for a unit through knowledge, understanding or skills that they already possess and so do not need to develop through a course of learning.” Regulatory arrangements for the Qualifications and Credit Framework (Ofqual/08/3726).

This policy concerns ways in which a learner might be able to have their skills and qualifications acknowledged whilst avoiding any repetition of learning and assessment. This policy applies to all BTEC qualifications including the National Qualification Framework (NQF) and the Qualifications and Credit Framework (QCF). It does not apply to GCE, GCSE examinations or any other examinations that require assessment through external examination as these examinations are subject to specific evidence requirements.

Provided that the assessment requirements of a given unit or qualification have been met, the use of RPL is acceptable for accrediting a unit or units. However, evidence of learning must be:

- Valid
- Reliable
- Current
- Sufficient
- Authentic

Principles of RPL

- RPL is a valid method of enabling individuals to claim credit for units, irrespective of how their learning took place. There is no difference between the achievement of the learning outcomes and assessment criteria of a unit through prior learning or through a formal programme of study.
- RPL policies, processes, procedures, practices and decisions should be transparent, rigorous, reliable, fair and accessible to individuals and stakeholders to ensure that users can be confident of the decisions and outcomes of RPL.
- RPL is a learner-centred, voluntary (for the learner) process. The individual should be offered advice on the range and nature of evidence considered appropriate to support a claim for credit through RPL, and be given guidance and support to make a claim.
- The process of assessment for RPL is subject to the same quality assurance and monitoring standards as any other form of assessment.
- Assessment methods for RPL must be of equal rigour to other assessment methods, be fit for purpose and relate to the evidence of learning.



BISHOP HEBER HIGH SCHOOL

RESPECT · OPPORTUNITY · ACHIEVEMENT

EXAMS POLICY

RPL is also of value to learners transferring across various learning programmes who have relevant learning but do not hold relevant credits or certificates. This may include learners transferring from NQF to QCF qualifications.

Implementing RPL

Where units are assessed against assessment criteria or grading criteria, then all evidence must be evaluated using the stipulated criteria. In assessing a unit using RPL the assessor must be satisfied that the evidence produced by the learner meets the assessment standard established by the learning outcome and its related assessment criteria.

The prior achievement that would provide evidence of current knowledge, understanding and skills will vary from sector to sector. It will depend on the extent of the experience, technological changes and the nature of the outcome claimed. If the currency of any evidence is in doubt, the assessor may use questions to check understanding and competence.

The RPL process does not allow the recognition of any unit assessed by external assessment because such units are subject to specific evidence requirements.

Subjects wishing to carry out RPL must ensure that:

- Learners are registered as soon as they formally start to gather evidence
- Records of assessment are maintained as for any other unit/ qualification
- Certification and claims are made according to normal procedures
- All relevant evidence is assessed before assessment decisions are confirmed
- There are designated personnel with the appropriate expertise to support and assure the RPL process

RPL can be used where a learner has not had their prior learning formally recognised. If a learner has certified learning, then they should apply for exemption, not RPL. Exemption is the facility for a learner to claim exemption from some of the achievement requirements of a qualification, using evidence of certified achievement deemed to be of equivalent value.